

TIMELINE OF VEGETABLE VARIETIES

Type	Variety	Date	Type	Variety	Date
Orach	Green	1213	Lettuce	White Paris Cos	1729
Orach	Red	1213	Lettuce	Green Paris Cos or Verte Maraîchère	1729
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Early Jalapeno	1500	Rocket	Turkish	1731
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Large Red Cherry	1543	French Bean (Climbing)	White Soissons or Case Knife	1749
Radish	Black Spanish Round	1548	French Bean (Dwarf)	Lazy Housewife or Coco Blanc	1749
Skirret		1548	Cardoon	Puvis or Common	1750
Marrow	Early White Flat Custard	1590			
Asparagus Pea		1596	Lettuce	Blonde de Paris or Batavia Blonde	1751
Caper		1596	Seakale	Lily-white	1753
			Chervil Turnip-rooted		1753
Purslane	Golden	1600	Artichoke	Vert de Laon or Large Green Paris	1756
Purslane	Green	1600	Strawberry	Hautbois or Musk	1766
Runner Bean	Painted Lady	1633	Cucumber	Bedfordshire Prize or Long Prickly	1767
Runner Bean	Scarlet Emperor (Scarlet Runners)	1633	New Zealand Spinach		1770
Strawberry Blite		1633	Borecole or Kale	Jersey Tree Kale	1771
Fennel	Sweet Florence or Romanesco	1677	Broad Bean	Crimson-flowered	1771
			Cabbage (<i>Savoy</i>)	Large Drumhead or des Vertus	1771
Carrot	White Belgian	1700	Endive	De Meaux	1771
Melon	Petit Gris de Rennes	1700	Endive	Green or Moss Curled	1771
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C. pepo</i>)	Connecticut Field or Large Yellow	1700	French Bean (Dwarf)	Canadian Wonder/Rognon de Coq	1771
Radish	Long White Icicle	1700	Onion	Paris Silver-skinned	1771
Broad Bean	Green Windsor	1704	Onion (<i>Allium ramosum</i>)	Fragrant Flowered Garlic	1771
Radish	Black Spanish Long	1707	Onion (<i>Allium victorialis</i>)	Victory Onion	1773
Couve Tronchuda		1721	Aubergine	White Egg	1777
Tiger Nuts		1724	Broccoli	Purple Sprouting	1777
Leaf Beet	Fordhook Giant or Swiss Chard	1727	Broccoli	White Sprouting	1777
Lettuce	Spotted, Bloody or Trout Cos	1727	Onion	Welsch	1777
Parsley	Hamburg Turnip-rooted	1727	Borecole	Dwarf Green Curled	1779
Rocket	Salad	1727	Cabbage (<i>Savoy</i>)	d'Aubervilliers	1783

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Broccoli	Green Sprouting	1784	Cauliflower	Sicilian Violet or Di Sicilia Violetto	1812
Lettuce	Mr Wheeler's Tom Thumb	1784	Carrot	Spanish Black or Morada	1813
Onion (<i>Allium senescens</i>)	Broad-leaved Chives	1785	Borecole or Kale	Flander's Purple	1817
Onion	White Lisbon	1787	Leek	Musselburgh	1817
Red Cabbage	Red Drumhead	1787	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.maxima</i>)	Turk's Cap or Turban	1817
Melon	Black Rock or Noir des Carmes	1788	Sweet Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Spanish Mammoth	1817
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Long Red Cayenne	1789	Borecole or Kale	Red Russian	1818
Artichoke	Green Globe	1790	Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Bird Eye or Piri Piri	1819
Leaf Beet	Perpetual Spinach or Erbette	1790	Onion	Perennial Welsh	1819
Borecole or Kale	Nero di Toscana or Cavalo Nero	1792	Turnip	Aberdeen Green Top't Yellow	1823
Celery	Cutting or Wild	1793	Carrot	Mr James's Scarlet Intermediate	1824
Onion	Brown Spanish	1793	Melon	Green-fleshed American	1824
Onion (<i>Allium cernuum</i>)	Nodding Onion	1799	Courgette	Cocozelle von Tripolis	1826
			Watermelon	Moon & Stars	1826
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Pimento di Padron	1800	Turnip	Early White Stone or Snowball	1826
Parsley	Italian Giant	1800	French Bean (Climbing)	Lazy Housewife or Coco Blanc	1828
Rocket	Wild	1800	Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Satan's Kiss or Ciliogia Piccante	1828
Tomato (Indeterminate)	Yellow Pear-shaped.	1800	Onion	Roscoff	1828
Borecole or Kale	Thousand-headed	1801	Carrot	Chantenay Red-cored	1829
Carrot	Long Red Surrey	1801	Lettuce	All The Year Round	1829
Turnip	Red top Norfolk	1802	Cauliflower	Dwarf Erfurt or Snowball	1830
Parsnip	Hollow Crown.	1803	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.maxima</i>)	Rouge vif d'Etampes	1830
Aubergine	Early Long Purple	1805	Borecole or Kale	Hungry Gap	1831
French Bean (Climbing)	Borlotto lingua di fuoco	1805	Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Paprika	1831
Lettuce	Red Winter or Rouge d'Hiver	1805	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.maxima</i>)	Hundred-weight	1831
Onion	Dark Red Brunswick/Rouge Fonce	1805	Artichoke	Romanesco or Purple Globe	1835
Onion (<i>Allium tricoccum</i>)	Ramp or Wild Leek	1807	Broad Bean	Mr Bunyard's Exhibition	1835
Melon	Prescott Fond Blanc	1809	Celery	Giant or Brydon's Prize Red	1835
Corn Salad	Verte de Cambrai	1810	Pea	Prince Albert	1837

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Parsley	Champion Moss Curled	1838	French Bean (<i>Dwarf</i>)	Spread-eagle or Nun's Belly-button	1856
Cauliflower	Autumn Giant	1838	Leaf Beet	Ruby or Rhubarb Chard	1856
Turnip	Golden Ball or Chivas' Yellow Jelly	1838	Lettuce	Mr Lobjoit's Green Cos	1856
Turnip	Veitch's Red Globe	1838	Lettuce	Stanstead Park or Passion Blonde	1856
Rhubarb	Myatt's Victoria	1839	Lettuce	Mr Webb's Wonderful	1856
Lettuce	Arctic King	1839	Pea	Purple-podded	1856
Cabbage	Jersey Wakefield	1840	Beetroot	Golden	1857
Swede	Green Top't Yellow	1840	Turnip	Long White Vertus or Jersey Navet	1858
Beetroot	Tonda di Chioggia	1841	Endive	Fine de Louviers	1857
Carrot	Blanche de Küttingen	1842	French Bean (<i>Climbing</i>)	Marvel of Venice	1858
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.maxima</i>)	True Green Hubbard	1842	Turnip	Early White Milan	1858
Radish	Chinese Rose	1843	Turnip	Long White Vertus	1858
Cabbage	Mr Wheeler's Imperial	1844	Radish	Long Scarlet (Wood's Early Frame?)	1859
Lettuce	Fat Lazy Blonde	1844	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.pepo</i>)	Small Sugar	1860
Hot Pepper (<i>C. chinense</i>)	Tabasco	1848	Salsify	Sandwich Island	1860
Kohl Rabi	Early White Vienna	1849	Tomato (<i>Indeterminate</i>)	Red Pear-shaped	1861
Kohl Rabi	Purple Vienna	1849	Endive	Green Curled Ruffec	1863
Lettuce	Brown Winter or Brune d'Hiver	1849	Cucumber	Mr Rollisson's Telegraph Improved	1864
			Radish	French Breakfast	1865
Carrot	Jaune Obtuse du Doubs	1851	Asparagus	Mr Connovers Colossal	1866
Parsnip	Half-long Guernsey	1852	Cabbage	Holland Late Winter	1866
Swede	Champion or Purple-top Yellow	1852	Onion	Sweet Spanish Yellow	1866
Asparagus	Argenteuil Early	1853	Spinach	Viroflay Giant	1866
Leek	Jaune Gros du Poitou	1853	Cabbage (<i>Savoy</i>)	January King or Vertus	1867
Beetroot	Crapaudine or Toad	1854	Carrot	Early Nantes Shorthorn	1867
Melon	Jenny Lind	1854	Corn Salad	Large Seeded	1867
Rhubarb	Mr Hawke's Champagne	1854	Turnip	Demi-long de Croissy	1867
Endive	En Cornet de Bordeaux	1856	Aubergine	New York Round Purple	1869
French Bean (<i>Climbing</i>)	Cosse Violet or Purple-podded	1856	Beetroot	Mr Crosby's Egyptian	1869
			Mangold Wurzel	Mammoth Red	1869

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Onion	Bedfordshire Champion	1869	Leek	Lyon	1883
			Pea	Lincoln	1884
Hot Pepper (<i>C. frutescens</i>)	Fish	1870	Carrot	Touchon Ideal Red	1885
Hot Pepper (<i>C. chinense</i>)	Red Scotch Bonnet	1870	Cime di Rapa		1885
Onion	Blood Red Flat Italian	1870	French Bean (Climbing)	Blue Lake White-seeded	1885
Celeriac	Giant Prague	1871	Lettuce	Daniel's Continuity	1885
Chicory	Witloof or Large Brussels	1872	Onion	Long Red Florence	1885
French Bean (Dwarf)	Chevrier Vert	1872	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Red Brandywine	1886
Onion	Queen	1873	Onion	Ailsa Craig	1887
Beetroot	Egyptian Turnip-rooted	1874	Sweet Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Sweet Nardello	1887
Cauliflower	Gigante di Napoli precoce	1874	Cabbage	Golden Acre	1889
Leek	Giant Winter	1874	Celery	Golden Self Blanching	1889
Leek	Monstrueux de Carentan	1874	Radicchio	Rossa di Treviso	1889
Carrot	Paris Market	1875	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Golden Jubilee	1889
Cucumber (Gherkin)	Parisian Pickling	1876	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Orange Banana	1889
Onion	Giant Zittau.	1876	Onion	Southport Red Globe	1890
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C. maxima</i>)	Giraumon Galeux d'Eysine	1876	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Yellow Perfection	1890
Pea	Tall Telephone	1878	Broad Bean	Masterpiece Green Longpod	1891
Lettuce	Black-seeded Simpson	1880	Pea	Alderman	1891
Lettuce	Little Gem or Sucrine	1880	Pea	Carouby du Maussane	1891
Lettuce	Marvel of the Four Seasons	1880	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Harbinger	1891
Onion	Reliance or Oakey	1880	Tomato (Indeterminate)	Ponderosa Pink	1891
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C. pepo</i>)	Delicata	1880	Beetroot	Detroit Dark Red	1892
Sweet Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Long Red Marconi	1880	Pea	Daisy or Small Telephone	1892
Tomato (Indeterminate)	St. Pierre	1880	Runner Bean	Prize-winner	1892
Melon	Blenheim Orange	1881	Mangold Wurzel (Fodder Beet)	Yellow Eckendorf	1893
Radish	Scarlet Globe	1881	Cucumber	Lemon or Crystal Lemon	1894
Carrot	Oxheart	1882	Pea	Senator	1894
Tomato (Indeterminate)	Golden Queen	1882	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C. maxima</i>)	Golden Hubbard	1896
Beetroot	Cheltenham Green Top	1883	Cabbage	April	1897

Type	Variety	Date	Type	Variety	Date
Carrot	Roug Sang or Violette	1897	Spinach	Bloomsdale Long-standing	1920
Parsnip	Tender and True	1897	Brussels Sprout	Fillbasket or Bedford	1922
Sweetcorn	Golden Bantam.	1898	French Bean (<i>Dwarf</i>)	Tendergreen	1922
Cabbage (<i>Savoy</i>)	Ormskirk	1899	Broad Bean	The Sutton	1923
			Tomato (<i>Indeterminate</i>)	Oxheart Giant	1925
Beetroot	Bulls Blood	1900	Courgette	Black Milan or Black Beauty	1927
Carrot	Autumn Giant	1900	French Bean (<i>Dwarf</i>)	Prince or Long Tom	1927
Onion	Cuisse de Poulet du Poitou	1900	Sweet Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Californian Wonder	1928
Pea	Little Marvel	1900	Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Hungarian Hot Wax	1930
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.pepo</i>)	Marina di Chioggia	1900	Onion	Sweet Spanish White	1930
Radish	Munchen Bier	1900	Scorzonera	Duplex	1930
Leek	Long de Mézières	1901	Pea	Onward	1932
Aubergine	Black Beauty	1902	Cauliflower	All The Year Round	1933
Courgette	De Nice à Fruit Rond	1903	Cabbage	Durham Early	1934
Marrow	Long Green Bush	1904	Runner Bean	Streamline	1934
French Bean (<i>Dwarf</i>)	Masterpiece	1907	Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Hot Portugal	1935
Tomato (<i>Indeterminate</i>)	Ailsa Craig	1907	Tomato (<i>Indeterminate</i>)	White Wonder	1936
Lettuce	Winter Density	1909	Broad Bean	Aquadulce Claudia	1937
Tomato (<i>Semi-determinate</i>)	Marmande	1910	Pea	Kelvedon Wonder	1938
Carrot	Amsterdam Forcing	1911	Tomato (<i>Determinate</i>)	Harrison's First in the Field	1938
Radicchio	Variegata di Castelfranco	1912	Pea	Progress No. 9	1939
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Beaver Dam	1912	Tomato (<i>Indeterminate</i>)	San Marzano	1939
Hot Pepper (<i>C. annuum</i>)	Maule's Red Hot	1912	Spinach	Giant Winter	1940
Pea	Sharpe's Meteor	1914	Leek	Bleu de Solaise	1942
Tomato (<i>Determinate</i>)	Marglobe	1917	Okra	Red Burgundy	1942
Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.maxima</i>)	Buttercup	1919	Pea	Douce Provence	1942
Rhubarb	Mr Glaskin's Perpetual	1919	Pumpkin or Squash (<i>C.moschata</i>)	Waltham Butternut	1944
Tomato (<i>Determinate</i>)	Golden Sunrise	1894	Tomato (<i>Determinate</i>)	Roma	1950
Brussels Sprout	Evesham Special	1920			